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LINING OUT STOCK

HILL'S WHOLESALE TRADE LIST



Spring 1926

Hill's Choice Evergreens AND General Nursery Stock

The D. HILL NURSERY CO., Inc.

EVERGREEN SPECIALISTS—LARGEST GROWERS IN AMERICA

DUNDEE, ILLINOIS

WHOLESALE GROWERS

The D. Hill Nursery Co., Inc.

D. HILL, President

Evergreen Specialists—Largest Growers in America

Dundee, Illinois

(Near Chicago)

This List Cancels All Previous Editions

TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE

TERMS OF PAYMENT:

1. **Cash Plan.** Whereby we book the order, reserve the stock, notifying you a few days prior to shipping time when remittance can be sent and shipment will be forwarded promptly. This cash plan earns 3% discount and free boxing. This is equivalent to between 6 and 8% profit on the goods before you receive them.
2. **Partial Payment Plan.** Whereby $\frac{1}{3}$ amount of order is remitted in advance and balance goes forward freight or express C. O. D. payable at destination.
3. **Charge Account Plan.** Goods will be shipped on charge account on usual terms only to customers of approved credit who supply satisfactory trade and bank reference, allowing time for investigation. Terms 30 days net.

CONDITIONS—We accept all orders upon condition that they shall be void should any injury befall stock from causes over which we have no control. At the moderate price at which we sell our goods we give no warranty except genuineness, expressed or implied, the purchaser assuming all risk and responsibility of the transportation, planting, growth and life of stock. Our responsibility ceases when goods are turned over to carrier. Prices do not include any guarantee as to growth.

BOXING AND PACKING—Boxing and packing will be charged for at actual cost of material used except on cash orders. We make no charge for delivery to the railroad station.

RATES—Five of same variety and size at the ten rate. Fifty of the same variety and size at the 100 rate. Five hundred of the same variety and size at the 1,000 rate.

PRICES—Are limited to Spring 1926, and supersede all previous lists and **ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE**.

CLAIMS—For any cause will receive consideration only when made within 5 days after the arrival of goods.

SPECIAL NOTICE—Correspondents are requested to use their printed business letter-heads. This list is for the trade only and in justice to our trade customers we use every possible effort to limit distribution of trade prices to those we know to be entitled to receive them. **USE PRINTED STATIONERY**.

LOCATION—We are situated in Northern Illinois, on well drained, rich, fertile soil, located forty-two miles northwest of Chicago. Visitors are always welcome. For complete directions for reaching Nursery see page 24.

NOTE—Copy of our complete retail descriptive catalog of Evergreens in colors will gladly be sent upon request. Illustrations and descriptions are accurate, authentic and true to life.



A Bird's Eye View of the Hill Nursery

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.

Hill's Choice Evergreens for Lining Out

It has been our steadfast purpose for over 70 years to continually select and seek out better, hardier types; and improve existing forms. There are in almost every instance, trees and shrubs of distinctly more desirable habits, outline, color or hardiness, for those who seek them out. In our search for seeds, which we assemble from the four corners of the earth, we are continually striving to obtain stocks that are better adapted to U. S. A. conditions. Through careful selection we constantly strive to improve the strains by reproducing only those truest to type. This is a service we are proud to offer to American Nurserymen who recognize the significance of this vital matter.

Variety

Abies Arizona (Arizona Fir)

One of the most striking and beautiful Evergreens. It grows tall and slender and makes an elegant specimen. The foliage is silvery blue, often surpassing the coloring of the Blue Spruce. The bark is of a corky nature and of a light cream color. We offer the true hardy type from high altitudes in Arizona. *Abies Lasiocarpa*, a variety sometimes offered as *Arizona*, lacks many points of merit compared to the true hardy variety which we grow.

| | | | |
|--|---------|---------|----------|
| 2-4 inch o 2 yr. From Seedling Beds..... | \$..... | \$11.00 | \$100.00 |
| 4-6 " x Once Transplanted ..... | ..... | 17.50 | ..... |

Abies Balsamea (Balsam Fir)

Foliage is dark green above, silvery beneath. Rapid grower. It has always been popular on account of its "Balsam odor." The characteristic odor of the northern woods is chiefly due to this fir. The young growths are often used for making the favorite "Balsam pillows." While our seed is gathered from northern sources it is true that Balsam Fir is usually not so long lived or desirable as some other varieties of Fir. Does very well in damp places.

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| 4-6 inch x Once Transplanted..... | ..... | 10.00 | 90.00 |
| 6-8 " x " ..... | ..... | 15.00 | 140.00 |

Abies Balsamea Macrocarpa (Long Needled Balsam Fir)

A form having longer, heavier needles and larger cones. In climates where the heavy needled firs are not hardy this new variety will be found most interesting and desirable. First discovered in 1866 by a Nurseryman, Mr. John Wilcox, near Omro, Wisconsin. Prof. Sargent of the Arnold Arboretum describes it as "an exceptionally beautiful and desirable Fir."

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| 4-6 inch x Once Transplanted..... | | 11.00 | 100.00 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|

Abies Brachyphylla (Abies Homolepis) (Nikko Fir)

"A handsome and promising tree in this climate (Massachusetts) is the Japanese *Abies Homolepis*, or as it has been more often called, *Abies Brachyphylla*. This is a large tree on the mountains of central Japan with dark green leaves, silvery white on the lower surface and violet purple cones. The largest specimen in the Hunnewell Pinetum is now 55 feet high with branches sweeping the ground. The Arboretum trees are smaller but already produce their handsome cones." Arnold Arboretum. It is quite rare at present and our stock is limited. This most excellent Fir should be more generally used.

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| 2-4 inch o 2 yr. From Seedling Beds..... | ..... | 12.50 | ..... |
| 4-6 " x Once Transplanted..... | ..... | 20.00 | ..... |

Abies Concolor (Concolor Fir)

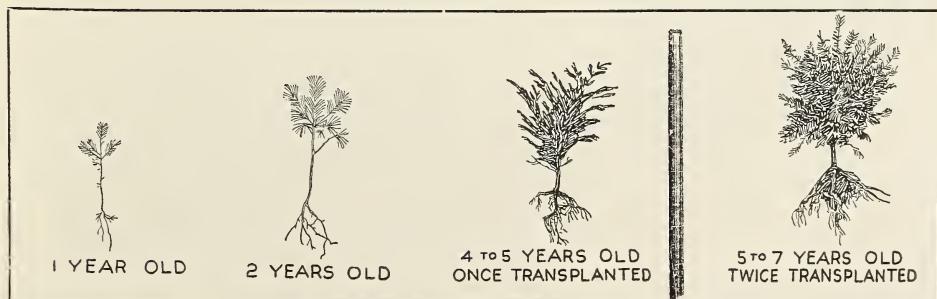
The name *Concolor*, given to this tree by Dr. Engelmann, who discovered it about the middle of the last century, signifies even color—both the upper and under sides of the needles are beautiful grayish blue.

A well-known evergreen authority says: "Concolor Fir is the showiest of all Firs. In my opinion it is the cheeriest of all Evergreens in winter. It retains its lower branches, has no insect enemies, and is the best Fir tree to withstand heat and drought."

We are careful to obtain our seed supply from northern Colorado, which produces trees of absolute hardiness, with striking foliage varying in color from light green to deep soft blue and with medium short needles.

The strain of *Concolor* Fir from New Mexico, where seed is cheap and abundant, is much inferior, inclined to winter-kill, and is of rather straggly, open appearance. Our trees are the true Colorado type. It is a tall symmetrical grower and is long lived under cultivation.

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| 4-6 inch x Once Transplanted..... | ..... | 15.00 | 140.00 |
| 6-8 " x " ..... | ..... | 25.00 | 240.00 |



o—Indicates never transplanted. Suitable for bedding out.
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies baled and burlapped.

DOUGLAS FIR

(Abies Douglassi) (Pseudotsuga Taxifolia) Colorado Variety

Since Dr. Archibald Menzies, a ship surgeon with Van Couver's expedition, first discovered it on Vancouver Island, in the year 1791, the Douglas Fir has been known by nearly thirty specific and varietal names. The name *Pseudotsuga Taxifolia* is now generally used. *Pseudotsuga* signifies like hemlock, or false hemlock, and *taxifolia* indicates its resemblance to the foliage of *taxus*, the yew. It was subsequently found in 1827 by David Douglas, a Scotch explorer, and was later named in his honor.

There are two distinct forms of Douglas Fir—one the dark green, gigantic-growing timber tree of the northwestern Pacific Coast area, and the other the type from Colorado. The latter variety is the one recommended, both for its hardiness and its great beauty.

The typical form of young trees is an open, broad, sharp-pointed pyramid; the lower branches are straight or somewhat drooping, and the middle or higher ones trend upward.

Our plants are the type from northern Colorado, the seed being collected in deep gorges of high altitudes, where the blue and silvery foliage is characteristic. The growth is compact and symmetrical with rather short needles, in contrast to southern Colorado and New Mexico types which are of doubtful hardiness, irregular, and open growing. By personally supervising the collection of seed we grow only the genuine Colorado type, and can thus assure our customers that the trees from our nursery are superior in color and habit of growth—a tree that is widely appreciated in both Europe and America.

It reaches 60 feet or more in height, with a spread of branches 12 to 18 feet. It is a rapid grower and thrives well in almost any situation. Plant with plenty of room for future development.

| Variety | | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|---------|---------|----------|--------|
| 4-6 inch o 2 yr. From Seedling Beds..... | \$..... | \$ 4.50 | \$ 35.00 | |
| 8-10 " x Once Transplanted | | 15.00 | | 140.00 |
| 10-12 " xx Twice Transplanted | 4.00 | 30.00 | | |
| 1-1½ feet xx " " B&B..... | 8.50 | 75.00 | | |
| 1½-2 " xx " " B&B..... | 10.00 | 90.00 | | |

Abies Fraseri (Fraser Fir)

A type of Balsam Fir from the Alleghany Mountains. In some localities it does better than the *Abies Balsamea*. A compact pyramidal grower, needles dark green above, silvery beneath. Very hardy.

| | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 4-6 inch x Once Transplanted..... | \$..... | \$10.00 | \$90.00 |

AMERICAN HEMLOCK
(*Abies (Tsuga) Canadensis*)

The late Josiah Hoopes, in his "Book of Evergreens," says: "The long, slender branches, drooping gracefully to the ground, present so beautiful a picture, it is indeed difficult to surpass it, and when we compare the rich dark green foliage of a healthy plant that is varied so exquisitely with the marked glaucousness of the under side of the leaves, we must admire a tree which presents such diversity of charms. A great mistake is continually being made by planting the Hemlock in dry situations; for while it cannot thrive in wet and swampy ground, it greatly prefers a rather moist, deep loamy soil and cool location, the better if partially shaded. In such spots the beauty of the foliage and luxuriant growth speedily develop themselves in the highest degree."

The regular conical form, tapering evenly from a broad base to a long, straight, and thrifty shoot, is the common shape of this tree.

As a screen or hedge the Hemlock is greatly admired as it bears the shears well, grows thrifitly, and is of a dark green color and very dense. The results are most satisfactory.

The Hemlock will remain small for many years if sheared, so that it can be especially recommended for foundation groups and small yards.

In the past, many Hemlocks in American nurseries were imported from Europe, where they were propagated from seed collected in America in the southern states (the Carolinas, Tennessee, etc.). When these trees were shipped to America to colder climates they produced rather inferior types of trees which often winter-scalded, turned a ragged brown, or were killed outright. The value of our strain of Hemlock is based on seed selected from northern sources only, insuring trees of hardiness and free graceful upright growth.

| | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|---|---------|---------|----------|
| 4-6 inch x Once Transplanted | \$..... | \$13.50 | \$120.00 |
| 1-1½ feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... | 10.00 | 90.00 | ..... |
| 1½-2 " xx " " B&B..... | 12.50 | 115.00 | ..... |

o—Indicates never transplanted. Suitable for bedding out.
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.

| Variety | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|---|----|-----|------|
| Abies Veitchi (Veitch Fir) | | | |
| Attractive slender habit, suitable for limited areas of medium height. The attractive bright, shiny green foliage is silvery white beneath so that the swaying of the branches produces a most unusual sight. It is a tree of Japanese origin discovered by John Veitch, the English Nurseryman, in 1860 in the Japanese mountains. While it is considered hardy in the northern states somewhat sheltered positions are recommended. | | | |

4-6 inch x Once Transplanted..... \$..... \$12.00 \$110.00

Biota Orientalis (Chinese Arbor Vitae)

This is the familiar perpendicular branched Arbor Vitae generally having several stems, and producing a great many types. We obtain seed from northern China, insuring a strain best suited to conditions here.

4-6 inch o 1 yr. From Seedling Beds..... 3.00 20.00

6-8 " " " " 4.00 30.00

JUNIPERUS CANADENSIS

(J. Communis) (J. Communis Depressa)

The well known, valuable many-stemmed Dwarf Juniper. Rarely exceeds 2 feet in height, good form of Juniper for ground cover. It is at home on sandy or gravelly hillsides fully exposed to the sun, where single plants often reach 15 feet or more in diameter. Is sometimes catalogued as Juniperus Communis which is erroneous. The name Juniperus Communis Depressa is also applied, which is a synonym. Grows native in various sections of the country, but we obtain our seed from Northern Wisconsin, which is the superior type.

10 100 1000

6-8 inch o 2 yr. From Seedling Beds..... \$..... \$ 7.50 \$65.00

1-1½ feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... 15.00 140.00

| Variety | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|---------|----|-----|------|
|---------|----|-----|------|

Juniperus Chinensis (Chinese Juniper)

One of the very finest hardy plants in cultivation. It forms a compact, pyramidal tree about 20 feet in height, of bright green color with glaucous prickly shoot in the spring. It has never been injured by the most severe winters. It also makes one of the leading Junipers for the South as it stands all kinds of planting conditions with remarkable ability. Its freedom from disease and great adaptability to extremes in temperature make it a most valuable plant. Do not overlook this valuable Juniper.

4-6 inch o 1 yr. From Seedling Beds..... \$..... \$ 5.00 \$40.00

Juniperus Chinensis Columnaris (Blue)

Of narrow pyramidal habit with foliage of bluish green cast. Choice and rare variety of very recent introduction.

1-1½ feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... 15.00

1½-2 " " " " 17.50 165.00

Juniperus Chinensis Columnaris (Green)

Similar to the blue type except the foliage is a deep dark green. Same uniform pyramidal form. Very desirable.

1½-2 feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... 17.50

Juniperus Chinensis Pfitzeriana (Pfitzer's Juniper)

Originated some years ago in Pfitzer's Nursery, near Berlin, Germany. Introduced by Ludwig Spaeth into general cultivation, from whom we obtained our original plants for propagating. A wide, plumose and graceful Evergreen of healthy blue-green foliage. Branches grow horizontal from the stem. Height, 6 to 10 feet.

1-1½ feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... 16.50 150.00

1½-2 " " " " 18.50 175.00

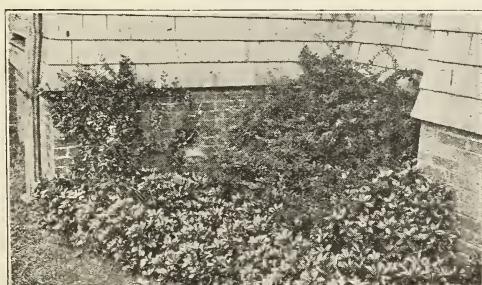
o—Indicates never transplanted. Suitable for bedding out.

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.

PACHYSANDRA TERMINALIS

(Japanese Spurge)



Japanese Spurge as a border, Japanese Barberry in corner.

An Evergreen Vine. One of the few hardy broad-leaved Evergreens that thrives in the north. Has thick glossy green foliage which remains on the plant the entire year. Grows about 6 inches high. Spreads out and soon forms a dense ground cover or underplanting. Also can be used as a low edging plant. Withstands temperatures of 15 to 20 degrees below zero. Does well in dense shade where grass will not grow; also thrives in sunny location.

Price 100 1000
6-8 inch. Once Trans. \$7.00 \$60.00

| Variety | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Juniperus Chinensis Procumbens | | | |
| A dwarf variety from Japan, with robust, spreading, procumbent branches and short branchlets. There is considerable variance among varieties offered as Procumbens, but we are careful to propagate only from the true strain consisting of hardy, compact growing plants. | | | |
| 8-10 inch x Once Transplanted..... | \$..... | \$40.00 | \$..... |
| 10-12 " xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... | 15.00 | ..... | ..... |
| 1-1½ feet xx " " B&B..... | 20.00 | ..... | ..... |
| Juniperus Chinensis Procumbens Sargentii (Blue) | | | |
| First collected by Professor Sargent in Japan in the autumn of 1892. This Juniper forms a low dense mat of wide-spreading branches covered with small dark green scale-like leaves, mixed with pointed ones. In the Arboretum it is now the handsomest of the prostrate Junipers. Free from attack of insects and fungus diseases. | | | |
| 6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... | ..... | 35.00 | ..... |
| Juniperus Chinensis Procumbens Sargentii (Green) | | | |
| The description given under the blue form applies to this, except for color. The green variety is bright green instead of blue. | | | |
| 6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... | ..... | 35.00 | ..... |
| Juniperus Communis Depressa Plumosa | | | |
| A recent introduction. This is a variation from <i>Juniperus Canadensis</i> having finer foliage. The chief characteristic is the attractive and unusual reddish purple color during the fall and winter months. Ideal for ground cover. | | | |
| 8-10 inch x Once Transplanted..... | ..... | 50.00 | ..... |
| Juniperus Communis Hibernica (Irish Juniper) | | | |
| Very formal in outline and invaluable in Italian gardens or where architectural features are to be strongly emphasized. Foliage glaucous green. Grows 6 to 8 feet in height and not over one and a half feet in diameter. Not hardy in the extreme north. | | | |
| 10-12 inch x Once Transplanted..... | ..... | 20.00 | ..... |
| Juniperus Communis Suecica (Swedish Juniper) | | | |
| Similar to Irish Juniper, but more narrow in outline. Where extremely formal effects are desired the tall slender habit is very striking. Glaucous green foliage. | | | |
| 6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... | ..... | 20.00 | ..... |
| Juniperus Excelsa Stricta (Spiny Greek Juniper) | | | |
| One of the leading dwarf varieties. Very dense, narrow and conical, having a fine silvery glaucous color. Thrives in all parts of the country. Originated in an English nursery and has had wide distribution. | | | |
| 6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... | ..... | 35.00 | ..... |
| 1-1½ feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... | 15.00 | ..... | ..... |
| Juniperus Sabina (Savin Juniper) | | | |
| A low spreading many branched Evergreen. Branches do not creep on the ground but assume a half erect habit. Height varies from 4 to 6 feet. Can be kept trimmed to any desired height. Native of Central and Southern Europe. Prefers dry, rocky, sunny slopes. Very hardy, growing from 4,000 to 10,000 feet above sea level. The Savin Juniper was introduced into British gardens at a very early date, as it is mentioned in Turner's "Names of Herbs" published in 1548. Color is a dark green. | | | |
| 8-10 inch x Once Transplanted..... | ..... | 30.00 | ..... |
| 10-12 " xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... | 15.00 | ..... | ..... |
| 1-1½ feet xx " " B&B..... | 17.50 | ..... | ..... |
| Hill's Waukegan Juniper (Juniperus Sabina Prostrata) | | | |
| An interesting new creeping Juniper. Very low and compact, making a dense mat. Soft blue color in spring and summer, changing to a rich purple color in late fall. It grows close to the ground, not over 6 or 8 inches high but spreads out a dozen feet or more, depending upon soil and planting conditions. One of Hill's new introductions. | | | |
| 8-10 inch x Once Transplanted..... | ..... | 35.00 | ..... |
| 10-12 " xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... | 17.50 | ..... | ..... |
| Juniperus Sabina Pyramidalis | | | |
| In this form the branches grow erect, making a very attractive bush shaped tree. Foliage has the characteristic attractive green color of the Savin Juniper. Little known in the trade but a very interesting variety. | | | |
| 1½-2 feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... | 25.00 | ..... | ..... |
| Juniperus Sabina Tamariscifolia | | | |
| An excellent creeping dwarf variety. The foliage is fine in texture; average height is one foot, with a spread of 6 to 8 feet when full grown. Sometimes called Gray Carpet Juniper and the name Tamarisk-leaved Juniper is also applied to it. It is said to occur wild in Sicily, Greece and other places. A very vigorous grower, forming a compact and perfect mat of bluish or gray-green. Grows very dense and never changes in color. Our stock is propagated from true stock from the Kew Gardens in England. | | | |
| 6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... | ..... | 35.00 | ..... |
| 1-1½ feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... | 20.00 | ..... | ..... |
| Juniperus Sabina Von Ehron | | | |
| A pretty, compact, very dwarf form bearing both juvenile and adult branches, upright and wide spreading. Branchlets crowded. This form soon spreads over the ground. | | | |
| 1½-2 feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... | 20.00 | ..... | ..... |
| 2-3 " xx " B&B..... | 25.00 | ..... | ..... |

—Indicates never transplanted. Suitable for bedding out.

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.

Variety

Hill's Silver Juniper (Juniper Scopolorum)

This species of Juniper, native to the Black Hills, has a tendency to produce a large proportion of trees with beautiful blue foliage. At the same time it is quite variable in habit, producing many variations.

Hill's Silver Juniper is narrow, compact, and symmetrical. It has one single stem, in contrast to some varieties of Junipers with several stems. This makes it safe from heavy snows and wind. The inner foliage does not turn brown, as in the Irish and Swedish Junipers, but remains a good healthy color throughout the tree.

1-1½ feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... \$12.50 \$..... \$.....

RED CEDAR (Juniperus Virginiana)

Platte River Type—Very Uniform

Pyramidal habit, dark green to bluish foliage. Our stock is the hardy northern strain. One of the most useful and characteristic trees of our American landscapes, rivaling the Italian Cypress in beauty. Adapted for planting in all sections of the country. The propagation of this valuable Conifer has been a specialty with us for many years and we exercise great care in the selection of our strain of seed. Also used as an understock for grafting Junipers. 10 100 1000

2-4 inch o 1 yr. From Seedling Beds..... \$..... \$ 4.00 \$30.00
6-8 " " " " 6.00 50.00

SILVER CEDAR (Juniperus Virginiana Glauca)

Choice Pyramid. Soft Blue Color

In this variety, the entire young growths are of almost silvery whiteness, which changes to beautiful bluish green in winter. It never grows very large—not over 15 to 20 feet—and it can be kept even smaller if desired. This is one of the foremost among the interesting group of Junipers that have been developed from J. Virginiana (Red Cedar). We constantly strive to improve our strain by careful selection, and reproduce only from the best type, most true to form, color, compactness, and habits of growth.

One season is required in the greenhouse for making the grafts and getting the trees started. Next, we transplant them into beds where they are shaded with lath shades and carefully watered, weeded, and cultivated. After two years in these beds, the plants are 6 to 10 inches in height. They are next planted in rows in the nursery where each tree is carefully fastened with three or four ties, to an iron stake. At the end of the two years that they remain in this stage, we start selling the sizes listed as (xx). The trees are then five years old. The larger sizes (xxx) are transplanted again before being sold. This continual process of transplanting, trimming, and careful attention to every detail insures plants that will give satisfaction in the hands of the planter.

During the past few years this tree has increased in popularity until it is now found in every section of the country. It is one of the few Evergreens that grows just as well in the South as in our colder northern states. We have been unable to find the exact origin of this variety, although it is mentioned in writings of sixty years ago and is found in the English nursery catalogs of the early 70's.

1½-2 feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... \$16.50 \$150.00 \$.....

Variety

Juniperus Virginiana Kosteri

10 100 1000

Semi-dwarf habit, naturally spreading, foliage dense. Good strong grower. Very hardy. Marine blue in color. Forms a wide open bush with erect and spreading, gracefully arching stems from two to three feet tall. This is an unusually handsome plant which will prove useful for the margins of beds of taller growing conifers. This variety probably originated in a European nursery.

8-10 inch x Once Transplanted..... \$..... \$30.00 \$.....

Larix Europa (European Larch)

We obtain our seed from Scotland where the best type is found. In spite of the objection to cones there is a strong demand for the Larch on account of its beautiful effect in early spring and in the fall when the needles turn yellow and golden.

8-10 inch o 2 yr. From Seedling Beds..... 3.00 20.00

12-18 " o 3 yr. From Seedling Beds..... 4.00 30.00

Pachysandra Terminalis (Japanese Spurge)

An Evergreen Vine. One of the few hardy broad-leaved Evergreens that thrives in the north. Has thick glossy green foliage which remains on the plant the entire year. Grows about six inches high. Spreads out and soon forms a dense ground cover or under planting. Also can be used as a low edging plant. Withstands temperatures 15 to 20 degrees below zero. Does well in dense shade where grass will not grow; also thrives in sunny location.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... 7.00 60.00

Picea Alba (White Spruce)

Described by Bailey, the eminent horticulturist, as "A native of the Northern Parts of America. Derives the name White Spruce due to its light, frosty green foliage slightly tinged with blue. Thrives to the best advantage in the colder climates, north of Philadelphia or St. Louis." Although native throughout a wide range, the best types prevail throughout Northern Wisconsin, from where our seed is gathered from carefully selected grounds.

6-8 inch o 3 yr. From Seedling Beds..... 4.50 35.00

8-10 " o 3 yr. " " 5.50 45.00

8-10 " x Once Transplanted 15.00 140.00

10-12 " x " 20.00

8-10 " xx Twice Transplanted 3.50 25.00

10-12 " xx " 4.50 35.00

1-1½ feet xx " B&B..... 10.00 85.00

o—Indicates never transplanted. Suitable for bedding out.

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.

BLACK HILLS SPRUCE (*Picea Canadensis*)

The Black Hills Spruce is hardiest of all Spruces, symmetrical, compact and bushy in habit of growth; in fact, the very smallest trees soon form round, sturdy, compact bodies. As the tree grows and develops, it continues to carry this particular style of growth and generally becomes the most compact growing specimen of the Spruce family; even in old trees the lower branches are retained, thus forming a close ground-cover.

Botanically, the Black Hills Spruce is considered a close relative of White Spruce, which has developed its distinct characteristics through long centuries of living in the Black Hills country of Dakota.

The foliage varies from green to bluish tint, and all trees are remarkable for their bright fresh color.

Black Hills Spruce was first introduced to commercial culture by Mr. D. Hill many years ago and has since become widely planted throughout the country.

| Variety | | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|---------|---------|----------|------|
| 4-6 inch o 2 yr. From Seedling Beds..... | \$..... | \$ 5.00 | \$ 40.00 | |
| 6-8 " x Once Transplanted | | 17.50 | 165.00 | |
| 8-10 " xx Twice Transplanted | 3.50 | 30.00 | ..... |  |
| 1-1½ feet xx " B&B..... | 12.50 | 115.00 | ..... |  |
| 1½-2 " xx " B&B..... | 15.00 | 140.00 | ..... |  |

| Variety | | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|---|--|----|-----|------|
| Picea Engelmanni (Engelman Spruce) | | | | |

One of the natives of the Rocky Mountains of Colorado. Resembles *Picea Alba* more than it does its near neighbor *Picea Pungens*, being of finer foliage and not such stiff branches as the latter.

4-6 inch o 2 yr. From Seedling Beds..... \$..... \$4.50 \$35.00

NORWAY SPRUCE (*Picea Excelsa*)

We are growers on the very largest scale of this popular fast growing Evergreen. Seedlings are produced in million lots and our annual transplants now exceed over 500,000 plants every year. It is also popular for Xmas trees. As the Norway Spruce prevails over a wide range of territory in Europe, there are naturally many sources from which to obtain seed. Our careful experiments and close study of this situation for many years has enabled us to select seed which insures a really superior type of Norway Spruce exactly suited to U. S. A. conditions.

| Variety | | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|---------|---------|----------|------|
| 6-8 inch o 3 yr. From Seedling Beds..... | \$..... | \$ 2.50 | \$ 15.00 | |
| 6-8 " x Once Transplanted | | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| 10-12 " xx Twice Transplanted | 2.00 | 15.00 | 140.00 | |
| 1-1½ feet xx " B&B..... | 8.50 | 70.00 | ..... |  |

o—Indicates never transplanted. Suitable for bedding out.

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.
We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.



General View of Specimen Evergreens

| Variety | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|----|-----|------|
| Picea Polita (Tigertail Spruce) | | | |

A rare species, one of the most distinct and beautiful of the spruces, and when once seen is not apt to be forgotten or confused with any other. Though stiff in habit of growth, yet the branches being irregular of length cause the tree to be of informal outline. It does not grow rapidly and is therefore suitable for rather confined spaces. Seed is obtainable only at very rare intervals and this is an opportunity for nurserymen to obtain stock while our very limited supply lasts.

2-4 inch o 2 yr. From Seedling Beds..... \$..... \$15.00 \$.....

| Variety | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|---|----|-----|------|
| Picea Pungens (Colorado Blue Spruce) | | | |

A leading specialty with us. The stock offered below is nursery run, containing both blue and green trees. Our careful collection of seed from the bluest trees insures an unusual high percentage of blue trees. Many authorities agree that the selected seedling trees (compared to grafted trees) are more satisfactory, and eventually make much finer specimens. We obtain our seed from the Colorado Rockies, the blue forms being glistening silvery blue in color.

| | | |
|---|-------|--------|
| 4-6 inch o 3 yr. From Seedling Beds..... | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| 6-8 " o 3 yr. " " | 7.50 | 60.00 |
| 6-8 " x Once Transplanted | 16.00 | 150.00 |
| 1-1½ feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B (green)..... | 10.00 | ..... |
| 1½-2 " xx " " B&B (green)..... | 12.50 | ..... |

AUSTRIAN PINE (*Pinus Nigra Austriaca*)

Sixty years ago Josiah Hoopes in his "Book of Evergreens" makes this reference to the qualities of Austrian Pine, and the record of over half a century bears out his observations: "We desire to advocate the claims of the Austrian Pine for planting wherever a strong hardy Evergreen is desired. In groups or for avenues in particular situations, it is one of the most available trees at our command. Taking into account its rapidity of growth and the certainty with which it will speedily produce an effect, owing also to the peculiar prominence of its general outline, we consider it unrivaled."

Any question as to its hardiness is disputed, in view of a report from a Canadian authority who says: "Austrian Pine is perhaps the most ornamental exotic Pine which thrives in Canada. It is a handsome tree and makes a good lawn specimen."

Mr. C. S. Harrison, eminent Evergreen authority, says: "The Austrian Pine is a compact, symmetrical, and sturdy tree. I see one from my window which was planted in poor soil twenty-five years ago. It is a beautiful pyramid about 30 feet tall. The lower branches touch the ground."

The leaves are two in a sheath, straight and slender, from 4 to 5 inches long, and of such a deep rich green color that it is known in some parts of the world as the "Black Pine." No tree shows such remarkable resistance to the trying conditions of city planting. Coal, gas and smoky atmospheres have no effect on its growth. It is a tree equally satisfactory for seashore planting and for the inland country.

Owing to the long tap-root which Austrian Pine makes, it requires extra care in transplanting to avoid losses.

In old trees planted in the open, the diameter of the branch-spread often nearly equals the height of the tree, but in the native forests of Austria and other parts of Europe it makes a tall tree often over 100 feet high. Annual growth has been observed to be, under favorable conditions, from 12 to 18 inches or more.

| Variety | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|--------|---------|-------|
| 4-6 inch o 2 yr. From Seedling Beds..... | \$4.00 | \$30.00 | |
| 6-8 " x Once Transplanted | 8.00 | 70.00 | |
| 1-1½ feet xx " B&B..... | 10.00 | 85.00 | ..... |
| 1½-2 " xx " B&B..... | 12.50 | 100.00 | ..... |

| Variety | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|------------------------------------|----|-----|------|
| Pinus Banksiana (Jack Pine) | | | |

Fast growing pine well adapted to rough gravelly and sandy locations. Not particularly recommended for ornamental use, but largely for planting on dry sandy soils and hot climates such as certain sections of Nebraska, Kansas and the Dakotas. Grows and thrives on barren soils where other trees could not live.

6-8 inch o 2 yr. From Seedling Beds..... \$3.00 \$20.00

10-12 " x Once Transplanted..... 9.00 80.00

| Variety | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|----|-----|------|
| Pinus Cembra (Swiss Stone Pine) | | | |

One of the most interesting of Pines, producing edible seeds or nuts. Its growth is slow, rarely exceeding one foot each season. It requires but little room on account of its narrow pyramidal habit and is always well furnished with foliage.

4-6 inch x Once Transplanted

27.50

| Variety | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|---|----|-----|------|
| Pinus Densiflora (Japanese Red Pine) | | | |

A rapid growing and very ornamental hardy Pine. In Japan where it is native many curious and fantastic shapes are obtained by distorting and training.

8-10 inch o 3 yr. From Seedling Beds..... 6.00 50.00

| Variety | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|------------------------------------|----|-----|------|
| Pinus Excelsa (Bhotan Pine) | | | |

A very ornamental large growing pine, native of the Himalayan Mountains. Five-leaved variety—under same restrictions as White Pine. Glaucoous green foliage. Very slender and flexible.

4-6 inch x Once Transplanted

22.50

o—Indicates never transplanted. Suitable for bedding out.

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.

Variety

Pinus Montana Uncinata (Pyramidal Pine)

An upright form of the Mountain Pine found growing naturally in Italy, also abundant in the Spanish Mountains. It differs from the Mugho Pine in that it has a main stem, or leader, which predominates in the tree; the other branches growing closely up around it in successive lengths, forming a compact, conical-shaped Pine, broad at the base and tapering at the top.

| Variety | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|---------|--------|---------|
| 4-6 inch o 2 yr. From Seedling Beds..... | \$..... | \$5.50 | \$40.00 |
| 6-8 " " o 3 yr. .... | ..... | 6.50 | 50.00 |
| 10-12 " xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... | 9.00 | ..... | ..... |

HILL'S MUGHO PINE

(Pinus Mugho Compacta) True Dwarf Type

Our own introduction. It is the genuine true dwarf type, many stemmed, compact, with good dark green color, which it retains throughout the winter. Many inferior forms of this variety offered as *Pinus Mugho*, are on the market, some of which are loose, open growers and some of upright, irregular habit. The strain we offer is the true dwarf, compact type, and the seed (from the Riesenbirge Range in Silesia), is obtainable only at great expense in small quantity, because of its scarcity. When obtainable, the true seed costs as high as \$15.00 per pound, in contrast to \$1.50 per pound for the common form. Rarely grows over 3 to 6 feet high.

| Variety | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|---|---------|---------|----------|
| 4-6 inch x Transplanted, One Year..... | \$..... | \$11.00 | \$100.00 |
| 4-6 " x Transplanted, Two Years..... | ..... | 15.00 | 140.00 |
| 10-12 " xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... | 12.50 | 115.00 | ..... |

Variety

Pinus Ponderosa (Ponderosa Pine)

Sometimes called Bull Pine or Western Yellow Pine. The most widely distributed Evergreen of North America. The type found growing in the Black Hills of South Dakota, from where we obtain our seed, is a much superior type, being a hardy, free, upright grower. Very deep rooted and drought resistant. It is a handsome, ornamental tree, with interesting long needles.

| | | | |
|--|---------|--------|---------|
| 4-6 inch o 2 yr. From Seedling Beds..... | \$..... | \$3.00 | \$20.00 |
| 6-8 " o 3 yr. " " ..... | ..... | 4.00 | 25.00 |
| 6-8 " x Once Transplanted..... | ..... | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| 1 1/2-2 feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... | 10.00 | ..... | ..... |
| 2-3 " xx " " | 15.00 | ..... | ..... |

Pinus Strobus (White Pine)

The White Pine is the largest of all conifers native to the eastern part of the United States. The crowns of mature White Pines in mixed forests conspicuously overtop the surrounding hardwoods. It readily adapts itself to both dry and moist soils, for it is found on the poorest and driest sand, and on steep, rocky slopes, and also on moist clay flats and river bottoms. White Pine can endure considerable shade for a number of years, but as it becomes older it requires more and more light for its development. It grows rapidly and has long, flexible needles, whitish beneath.

| | | | |
|--|-------|--------|-------|
| 1-1 1/2 feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... | 10.00 | 90.00 | ..... |
| 1 1/2-2 " xx " " | 12.50 | 115.00 | ..... |

Pinus Sylvestris (Scotch Pine)

This well-known tree, though tall, seldom grows straight, and the branches shoot out rather obliquely. The bark is rough and cracked and the leaves are short, pungent, concave on the upper surface, convex on the under, and of a pale green color. This is the common Pine in Europe where it has been a valuable tree for timber and ornament for centuries. It is familiarly known in Scotland as "Scot's Fir." The rapidity of growth, great hardiness, and the facility with which it may be grown on almost all soils, has rendered this tree a great favorite. However, it prefers a cool, gravelly subsoil that is well drained, and will then form a handsome tree. It always inclines more to the picturesque than to the beautiful. We obtain our seed from Sweden where the best form grows exactly suited to American conditions. Years of testing have shown that seed from other sources is likely to be inferior, and the trees unsatisfactory.

| | | | |
|--|-------|--------|-------|
| 4-6 inch o 2 yr. From Seedling Beds..... | ..... | 2.50 | 15.00 |
| 6-8 " o 2 yr. " " ..... | ..... | 3.00 | 20.00 |
| 8-10 " o 3 yr. " " ..... | ..... | 3.50 | 25.00 |
| 6-8 " x Once Transplanted ..... | ..... | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| 1-1 1/2 feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... | 10.00 | 90.00 | ..... |
| 1 1/2-2 " xx " " | 12.50 | 115.00 | ..... |

Retinospora Filifera (Green)

A remarkably decorative tree, the branches thread-like, gracefully pendulous and much elongated.

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| 6-8 inch x Once Transplanted | | 15.00 | 140.00 |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|

Retinospora Plumosa Aurea

A small dense tree of conical outline. The terminal shoots are tipped with light golden yellow, which gradually subsides to deep green as the season advances, and is succeeded in the following year by a renewal of the golden growth. One of the most popular varieties.

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| 6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... | | 12.50 | 115.00 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|

Retinospora Plumosa (Green)

A small, dense tree with bright green plume-like branches.

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| 4-6 inch x Once Transplanted ..... | ..... | 12.50 | 115.00 |
| 6-8 " x " ..... | ..... | 15.00 | 140.00 |

o—Indicates never transplanted. Suitable for bedding out.

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.

| Variety | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|----|-----|------|
| Retinospora Squarrosa Veitchii | | | |
| A low densely branched tree with feathery spreading branches. Foliage silvery blue, soft and dense. Very distinct. | | | |

4-6 inch x Once Transplanted..... \$..... \$17.50 \$.....

6-8 " " " 20.00

Taxus Canadensis (American Yew)

A valuable dwarf Evergreen, seldom ever growing more than two to three feet above the ground. Has densely clothed dark green foliage. Particularly beautiful in autumn, when loaded with scarlet colored fruits. Thrives well in shade. Can be trimmed to any desired shape. Very hardy. Sometimes called Canadian Yew.

8-10 inch x Once Transplanted..... 15.00 \$140.00

Taxus Cuspidata (Japanese Yew)

A distinctly valuable Yew, growing 40 to 50 feet high. Under cultivation, somewhat smaller. Has been cultivated throughout Japan from time immemorial, and introduced into America many years ago, having taken its place as one of the most noteworthy and valuable on the entire list. Originating in the cold high altitudes of Northern Japan from where we obtain our seed, it is found fully able to successfully withstand extremes of heat and cold in America. Grows close, upright and compact. Foliage dark green, fruit bright scarlet.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted 25.00

1-1½ feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B 15.00

AMERICAN ARBOR VITAE (White Cedar)

(*Thuya Occidentalis*)

Being the leading and popular Evergreen hedge plant, we grow this variety in large quantities and can furnish the twice transplanted sizes in carload lots. This species is also used as the understock for grafting all the different varieties of *Thuya*. For this purpose the once transplanted size is mainly used. Growing over such wide range in its native growths some trees are open growing and undesirable, but we are careful to obtain our seed from Northern sources, producing stock of absolute hardiness, good green color and compact habit of growth.

| | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|
| 4-6 inch x Once Transplanted | \$..... | \$ 7.00 | \$ 60.00 |
| 10-12 " xx Twice Transplanted | 3.00 | 20.00 | 190.00 |
| 12-18 " xx " | 3.50 | 25.00 | 240.00 |
| 1½-2 feet xx " " B&B..... | 8.50 | 75.00 | ..... |
| 2-3 " xx " " B&B..... | 11.50 | 100.00 | ..... |

Variety

10 100 1000

Thuya Occidentalis Compacta

There is a considerable mixture in this variety in nurseries throughout the country, but we continue to confine our propagation to the true Parson's form originated by Parson's. It is of slow growth, broad and compact and very hardy of charming oval form.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... \$..... \$20.00 \$190.00

Thuya Occidentalis Douglassi Pyramidalis (Douglas Pyramidal Arbor Vitae)

A compact form with crowded fern-like branchlets, introduced by Robert Douglas. The branchlet tips are sometimes cockscomb-like. Foliage is dark green with lighter tips. Fine pyramidal habit. Reaches a height of 12 to 15 feet.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted 25.00 | |

Thuya Occidentalis Globosa Nova

A valuable new variety fully tested. Round, bushy and compact. Good green color, very hardy. On account of its many new qualities, is bound to supersede many of the so-called globosa forms.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted 22.50 | |

8-10 " xx Twice Transplanted, B&B 8.50 | 75.00 | |

10-12 " xx " " B&B..... 10.00 90.00

Thuya Occidentalis Hoveyi (Hovey's Arbor Vitae)

A semi-dwarf, compact grower. Foliage yellow green. Our stock is guaranteed true strain, which we have been growing for a great many years.

8-10 inch x Once Transplanted 20.00 | |

Thuya Occidentalis Little Gem

One of the old well known dwarf forms similar to *Thuya Compacta*, but smaller and finer in every respect, the branchlet sprays being about three inches long by two inches across, the whole forming a small compact ball.

4-6 inch x Once Transplanted 25.00 | |

10-12 " xx Twice Transplanted, B&B 15.00 | |

Thuya Occidentalis Lutea (Peabody's Arbor Vitae)

A distinct golden type, which we have been able to improve considerably by closer selection, propagating only the brightest golden color, producing plants of exceptional merit. Rather slender in habit, reaching 12 to 15 feet high with a diameter of 2 to 2½ feet.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... 25.00

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.

o—Indicates never transplanted. Suitable for bedding out.

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

HILL'S PYRAMIDAL ARBOR VITAE
(*Thuya Occidentalis Pyramidalis*)
Habit Narrow and Compact

The native American Arbor-vitae was one of the first Evergreens to be cultivated and taken to European gardens. Records are found of it being known and used there over 400 years ago. It is natural that a tree cultivated for so many years should develop many forms and types, at least fifty now being generally known.

Years ago we realized the shortcomings, in many respects, of the Pyramidal Arborvitae then on the market. Specimens in many cases were open-growing, uneven in growth, and of poor color. Then we started experimenting. Specimens were secured from ^{from} a score of sources in both Europe and America. All these were placed in the nursery and diligently watched for any poor qualities and for any superior characteristics. By careful attention to selection and propagation, Hill's Pyramidal Arborvitae was finally developed.

The features to be desired in a Pyramidal Arborvitae were dense, compact growth, narrow and pyramidal form, deep rich green color at all seasons, uniform habit of each tree and hardiness to withstand conditions here in the northern states. Planters everywhere tell us that Hill's Pyramidal Arborvitae answers this description better than any other type. It reaches a height of 15 to 20 feet and usually measures not more than 2 feet in diameter at the base. With few exceptions, it has but one main stem, which makes it less liable to damage from snow.

| Variety | | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|---------|---------|----------|------|
| 8-10 inch x Once Transplanted | \$..... | \$25.00 | \$240.00 | |
| 1-1½ feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B | 15.00 | ..... | ..... |  |
| 1½-2 " " " B&B..... | 17.50 | ..... | ..... |  |

| Variety | | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|---|--|----|-----|------|
| Thuya Occidentalis Rosenthali (Rosenthal Arbor Vitae) | | | | |
| A broad symmetrical pyramid. The darkest green <i>Thuya</i> . Slow grower reaching a medium height. | | | | |

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... \$..... \$25.00 \$.....

| Variety | | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|---|--|----|-----|------|
| Thuya Occidentalis Umbraculifera | | | | |

Branches ascending; branchlets twisted and slightly drooping, the branchlet sprays being about six inches by two inches. It forms a low bush, narrow at the base, with a wide cushion shaped head raised in the center. The original plant at twenty years of age was about two and one-half feet high, three feet across the top. Of English origin.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted 22.50 | | |

| Variety | | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|--|----|-----|------|
| Thuya Occidentalis Vervaeneana (Vervaene Arbor Vitae) | | | | |

Light golden. Naturally pyramidal habit, compact in outline. Attains great beauty as the tree develops.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted 22.50 | | |

| Variety | | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|---|--|----|-----|------|
| Thuya Occidentalis Wareana Siberica (Siberian Arbor Vitae) | | | | |

Raised by and named for Mr. Thomas Ware, an English nurseryman, who produced it about 1850. It matures at 6 to 8 feet. It is conical in outline and covered with dark green foliage which is somewhat different from the American Arborvitae, being much heavier and deeply crested. The branches are short and stiff. It is much used for foundation planting and frequently for hedges. The name Siberian has been given to it because of its rugged constitution. A symmetrical, compact grower, very long lived.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted 25.00 | | |

1-1½ feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B 15.00 | 140.00 | |

| Variety | | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|--|--|----|-----|------|
| Thuya Occidentalis Woodwardi (Woodward's Globe Arbor Vitae) | | | | |

Without doubt, one of the best globe-formed Arborvitae in our list. It maintains the natural globe shape without trimming, and under good conditions will reach 3 feet in height and diameter. It is especially fine for low borders, for foundation groups, for tubs, or for urns. The variety was originated and introduced by Mr. Manning, proprietor of the Reading Nurseries, Reading, Mass., and named after his son, J. Woodward Manning. A few plants, presented to Mr. Hill by the introducer shortly before his death, form the basis of our stock. Therefore, we can justly say that all trees are from the true strain.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted 22.50 | 200.00 | |

| Variety | | 10 | 100 | 1000 |
|-----------------------------------|--|----|-----|------|
| Tsuga Canadensis (Hemlock) | | | | |

The value of our strain of Hemlock is based on seed selection from Northern sources only, insuring hardiness and free, graceful upright growth. In the past, European grown plants were mainly propagated from Southern collected seeds (from the Carolinas, Tennessee, etc.), because the seed was cheap and easily obtainable. In addition to producing a rather inferior type of tree, when brought to colder climates, it always winter scalded, turned a ragged brown, or killed outright. Our Hemlocks are warranted the genuine Northern strain, and will be found superior to other offerings on the market.

4-6 inch x Once Transplanted 13.50 | 120.00 | |

1-1½ feet xx Twice Transplanted, B&B..... 10.00 90.00

1½-2 " " " B&B..... 12.50 115.00

o—Indicates never transplanted. Suitable for bedding out.

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.

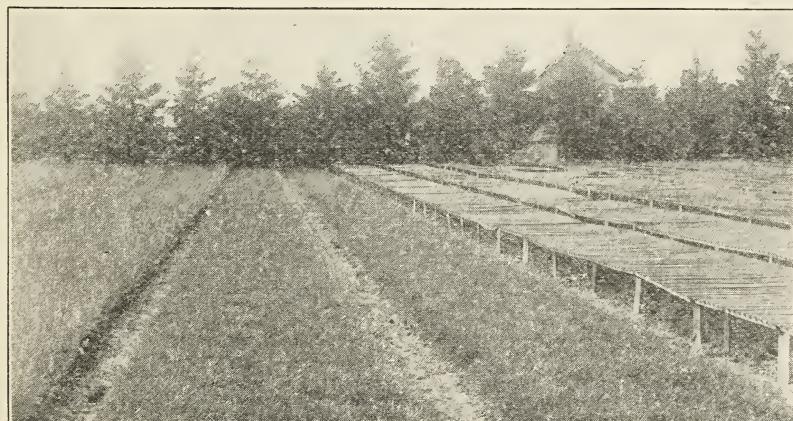
Evergreen Seedlings

Suitable for Bedding Out. Strong, Thrifty, Well Graded Stock.

The propagation of young Evergreens has been one of our specialties for a great many years, special attention being given to selection of the best strains and truest types. Our soil and climate is especially adapted to their culture. Great care is exercised in selection so that only hardy, dependable types are produced. We recommend bedding out young Evergreens where they can be shaded and watered for a year or two before planting out in open field rows. Plant the trees about two inches apart in the rows and place the rows about four inches apart, so the soil can be kept loose with a hand weeder.

| Variety | Inch | 100 | 1000 |
|--|-------|---------|----------|
| Abies Arizonica (Arizona Fir)..... | 6-8 | \$11.00 | \$100.00 |
| Abies Brachyphyllea (Abies Homolepis) (Nikko Fir)..... | 2-4 | 12.50 | ..... |
| Abies Concolor (Concolor Fir)..... | 4-6 | 7.00 | 60.00 |
| Abies Douglassi (Pseudotsuga Douglassi) (Douglas Fir)..... | 4-6 | 4.50 | 35.00 |
| Biota Orientalis (Chinese Arbor Vitae)..... | 4-6 | 3.00 | 20.00 |
| Biota Orientalis (Chinese Arbor Vitae)..... | 6-8 | 4.00 | 30.00 |
| Juniperus Canadensis | 6-8 | 7.50 | 65.00 |
| Juniperus Chinensis (Chinese Juniper)..... | 4-6 | 5.00 | 40.00 |
| Juniperus Virginiana (Red Cedar)..... | 2-4 | 4.00 | 30.00 |
| Juniperus Virginiana (Red Cedar)..... | 6-8 | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| Larix Europea (European Larch)..... | 8-10 | 3.00 | 20.00 |
| Larix Europea (European Larch)..... | 12-18 | 4.00 | 30.00 |
| Picea Alba (White Spruce)..... | 6-8 | 4.50 | 35.00 |
| Picea Alba (White Spruce)..... | 8-10 | 5.50 | 45.00 |
| Picea Canadensis (Black Hill Spruce)..... | 4-6 | 5.00 | 40.00 |
| Picea Engelmanni (Engelman Spruce)..... | 4-6 | 4.50 | 35.00 |
| Picea Excelsa (Norway Spruce)..... | 6-8 | 2.50 | 15.00 |
| Picea Polita (Tigertail Spruce)..... | 2-4 | 15.00 | ..... |
| Picea Pungens (Colorado Blue Spruce)..... | 4-6 | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| Picea Pungens (Colorado Blue Spruce)..... | 6-8 | 7.50 | 60.00 |
| Pinus Austriaca (Austrian Pine)..... | 4-6 | 4.00 | 30.00 |
| Pinus Banksiana (Jack Pine)..... | 6-8 | 3.00 | 20.00 |
| Pinus Densiflora (Japanese Red Pine)..... | 8-10 | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| Pinus Montana Uncinata (Pyramidal Pine)..... | 4-6 | 5.50 | 40.00 |
| Pinus Montana Uncinata (Pyramidal Pine)..... | 6-8 | 6.50 | 50.00 |
| Pinus Ponderosa (Ponderosa Pine)..... | 4-6 | 3.00 | 20.00 |
| Pinus Ponderosa (Ponderosa Pine)..... | 6-8 | 4.00 | 25.00 |
| Pinus Sylvestris (Scotch Pine)..... | 4-6 | 2.50 | 15.00 |
| Pinus Sylvestris (Scotch Pine)..... | 6-8 | 3.00 | 20.00 |
| Pinus Sylvestris (Scotch Pine)..... | 8-10 | 3.50 | 25.00 |

50 of the same variety and size at 100 rate; 500 at 1000 rate.



Section of two year old Evergreen seedling beds. The first year they are shaded as shown on the right.

Hill's Specimen Evergreens for Landscape Work



Specimen Evergreen Shewing Hill Method of Ball and Burlap

Variety

Abies Concolor (Concolor Fir)

We are careful to obtain our seed supply from Northern Colorado, producing trees of absolute hardiness with striking foliage varying in color from light green to deep soft blue with medium short needles. The strain of Concolor from New Mexico, where seed is cheap and always abundant is much inferior, inclined to winter kill and is of rather straggly, open appearance. Long-lived growing 60 to 80 feet high.

| | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------|---------|
| 1-1½ feet | xx 2 | Times Transplanted, B&B..... | (100, \$115.00) | \$1.50 | \$12.50 |
| 1½-2 " | xxx 3 " | B&B..... | | 2.75 | 25.00 |
| 2-3 " | xxx 3 " | B&B..... | | 3.50 | 30.00 |

Abies Douglasii (Douglas Fir)

Our plants are the type from Northern Colorado, the seed being collected in deep gorges of high altitudes where the blue and silvery foliage is characteristic, being compact and symmetrical in growth, with rather short needles, in contrast to Southern Colorado and New Mexico type, which are of doubtful hardiness, irregular and open growing. This tree was originally discovered by Archibald Menzies, 1792, and rediscovered by David Douglas, the eminent Scotch explorer in 1827, and introduced by him in the following year. It was shortly after named for him to commemorate his memory. A tree that is widely known and appreciated in both Europe and America.

| | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|------------------------------|-----------------|------|-------|
| 1-1½ feet | xx 2 | Times Transplanted, B&B..... | (100, \$ 75.00) | 1.00 | 8.50 |
| 1½-2 " | xx 2 " | " | (100, 90.00) | 1.15 | 10.00 |
| 1½-2 " | xxx 3 " | " | (100, 135.00) | 1.50 | 14.00 |
| 2-3 " | xxx 3 " | " | (100, 165.00) | 2.25 | 17.50 |

Abies Tsuga Canadensis (Hemlock)

The value of our strain of Hemlocks is based on seed selection from Northern sources only, insuring hardiness and free, graceful upright growth. In the past, European grown plants were mainly propagated from Southern collected seeds (from the Carolinas, Tennessee, etc.), because the seed was cheap and easily obtainable. In addition to producing a rather inferior type of tree, when brought to colder climates, it always winter scalded, turned a ragged brown, or killed outright. Our Hemlocks are warranted the genuine Northern strain, and will be found superior to other offerings on the market.

| | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|------------------------------|-----------------|------|-------|
| 1-1½ feet | xx 2 | Times Transplanted, B&B..... | (100, \$ 90.00) | 1.25 | 10.00 |
| 1½-2 " | xx 2 " | " | (100, 115.00) | 1.50 | 12.50 |
| 2-2½ " | xxx 3 " | " | | 2.75 | 22.50 |
| 2½-3 " | xxx 3 " | " | | 3.25 | 27.50 |
| 3-3½ " | xxx 3 " | " | | 3.75 | 32.50 |

Juniperus Canadensis (J. Communis Depressa)

The well known, valuable, many-stemmed Dwarf Juniper. Rarely exceeds 2 feet in height, good form of Juniper for ground cover. It is at home on sandy or gravelly hillsides fully exposed to the sun, where single plants often reach 15 feet or more in diameter. Is sometimes catalogued as Juniperus Communis which is erroneous. The name Juniperus Communis Depressa is also applied, which is a synonym. Grows native in various sections of the country, but we obtain our seed from Northern Wisconsin, which is the superior type.

| | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|------------------------------|-----------------|------|-------|
| 1-1½ feet | xx 2 | Times Transplanted, B&B..... | (100, \$140.00) | 1.75 | 15.00 |
| 1½-2 " | xxx 3 " | " | (100, 190.00) | 2.25 | 20.00 |
| 2-2½ " | xxx 3 " | " | | 3.50 | 30.00 |

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate.

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.

| Variety | | Each | 10 |
|---|-----------------|---------|-------|
| Juniperus Chinensis Columnaris (Blue) | | | |
| Of narrow pyramidal habit with foliage of bluish green cast. Choice and rare variety of very recent introduction. | | | |
| 1-1½ feet xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | \$1.75 | \$15.00 | |
| 1½-2 " " " " | (100, \$165.00) | 2.00 | 17.50 |
| Juniperus Chinensis Columnaris (Green) | | | |
| Similar to the blue type except the foliage is a deep dark green. Same uniform pyramidal form. Very desirable. | | | |
| 1½-2 feet xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | 2.00 | 17.50 | |
| Juniperus Chinensis Pfitzeriana (Pfitzer's Juniper) | | | |
| Originated some years ago in Pfitzer's Nursery, near Berlin, Germany. Introduced by Ludwig Spaeth into general cultivation, from whom we obtained our original plants for propagating. A wide, plumose and graceful Evergreen of healthy blue-green foliage. Branches grow horizontal from the stem. Height, 6 to 10 feet. | | | |
| 1-1½ feet xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B.....(100, \$150.00) | 1.75 | 16.50 | |
| 1½-2 " " " " | (100, 175.00) | 2.00 | 18.50 |
| 1½-2 " xxx 3 " " " | (100, 225.00) | 2.75 | 25.00 |
| Juniperus Chinensis Procumbens | | | |
| A dwarf variety from Japan, with robust, spreading, procumbent branches and short branchlets. There is considerable variance among varieties offered as Procumbens, but we are careful to propagate only from the true strain consisting of hardy, compact growing plants. | | | |
| 10-12 inch xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | 1.75 | 15.00 | |
| 1-1½ feet xx 2 " " " | 2.25 | 20.00 | |
| Juniperus Excelsa Stricta (Spiny Greek Juniper) | | | |
| One of the leading dwarf varieties. Very dense, narrow and conical, having a fine silvery glaucous color. Thrives in all parts of the country. Originated in an English nursery and has had wide distribution. | | | |
| 1-1½ feet xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | 1.75 | 15.00 | |
| Juniperus Sabina (Savin Juniper) | | | |
| A low spreading, many branched Evergreen. Branches do not creep on the ground but assume a half erect habit. Height varies from 4 to 6 feet. Can be kept trimmed to any desired height. Native of Central and Southern Europe. Prefers dry, rocky, sunny slopes. Very hardy, growing from 4,000 to 10,000 feet above sea level. The Savin Juniper was introduced into British gardens at a very early date, as it is mentioned in Turner's "Names of Herbs" published in 1548. Color is a dark green. | | | |
| 10-12 inch xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | 1.75 | 15.00 | |
| 1-1½ feet xx 2 " " " | 2.00 | 17.50 | |
| 1-1½ " xxx 3 " " " | 2.50 | 22.50 | |

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.
5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 50 at 100 rate.

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.



A block of specimen Red Cedar in Hill's Nursery

| Variety | Each | 10 |
|---|--------|---------|
| Hill's Waukegan Juniper (Juniperus Sabina Prostrata) | | |
| An interesting new creeping Juniper. Very low and compact, making a dense mat. Soft blue color in spring and summer, changing to a rich purple color in late fall. It grows close to the ground, not over six to eight inches high, but spreads out a dozen feet or more, depending upon soil and planting conditions. One of Hill's new introductions. | | |
| 10-12 inch xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | \$2.00 | \$17.50 |
| 1½-2 " xxx 3 " | 3.00 | 27.50 |

Juniperus Sabina Pyramidalis

In this form the branches grow erect, making a very attractive bush-shaped tree. Foliage has the characteristic attractive green color of the Savin Juniper. Little known in the trade but a very interesting variety.

| | | |
|---|------|-------|
| 1½-2 feet xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | 3.00 | 25.00 |
|---|------|-------|

Juniperus Sabina Tamariscifolia

This form commonly known as the Spanish Savin makes a low spreading shrub, bearing both juvenile and adult foliage of a glaucous blue green. It soon covers a wide area. The form which we grow is of the low creeping habit.

| | | |
|---|------|-------|
| 1½ feet xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | 2.25 | 20.00 |
| 1-1½ " xxx 3 " " | 2.75 | 25.00 |
| 1½-2 " xxx 3 " " | 3.25 | 30.00 |

Juniperus Sabina Von Ehron

A pretty compact, very dwarf form bearing both juvenile and adult branches, upright and wide spreading. Branchlets crowded. This form soon spreads over the ground.

| | | |
|---|------|-------|
| 1½-2 feet xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | 2.25 | 20.00 |
| 2-3 " xx 2 " " | 3.00 | 25.00 |

Hill's Silver Juniper (Juniper Scopolorum)

Beautiful silvery blue color. Narrow, compact and symmetrical. It has one single stem, in contrast to some varieties of Junipers with several stems. This makes it safe from heavy snows and wind. The inner foliage does not turn brown. New introduction by D. Hill. This is a seedling form containing both blue and green trees.

| | | |
|---|------|-------|
| 1-1½ feet xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | 1.50 | 12.50 |
| 2-3 " xxx 3 " " | 3.00 | 25.00 |

Juniperus Virginiana (Red Cedar)

Pyramidal habit, dark green to bluish foliage. Our stock is the hardy northern strain. One of the most useful and characteristic trees of our American landscapes, rivaling the Italian Cypress in beauty. Adapted for planting in all sections of the country. The propagation of this valuable conifer has been a specialty with us for many years and we exercise great care in the selection of our strain of seed. Also used as an understock for grafting Junipers.

| | | | |
|---|----------------|--------|---------|
| 1½ feet xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | (100, \$75.00) | \$1.00 | \$ 8.50 |
| 3-4 " xxx 3 " " | " | 2.50 | 22.50 |
| 4-5 " xxx 3 " " | " | 3.75 | 35.00 |
| 5-6 " xxx 3 " " | " | 5.75 | 50.00 |

Juniperus Virginiana Cannarti (Cannarti Juniper)

Handsome dark green variety, with foliage of deep rich green. Upright grower reaching 15 to 20 feet. Our plants are propagated by grafting selected scions of Juniperus Virginiana Cannarti on native Juniperus Virginiana root, insuring stock true to name and absolutely hardy.

| | | |
|--|------|-------|
| 2-3 feet xxx 3 Times Transplanted, B&B | 3.50 | 30.00 |
|--|------|-------|

Juniperus Virginiana Glauca (Silver Cedar)

In this variety, the whole of young growths are of almost silvery whiteness, which changes to pale glaucous green in winter. The Juniper Glauca is foremost among the interesting group of Junipers that have been developed from the Juniperus Virginiana (Red Cedar). We constantly strive to improve our strain by careful selection and reproduce only the best types, most true to form, color, compactness and habits of growth. In grafting this tree, we are careful to use for understocks only the dependable Red Cedar, insuring hardiness and longevity.

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|------|-------|
| 1½-2 feet xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | (100, \$150.00) | 1.75 | 16.50 |
| 3-4 " xxx 3 " " | " | 4.50 | 40.00 |

Hill's Pyramidal Juniper (Juniperus Virginiana Pyramidalis)

This most valuable and interesting pyramidal Juniper is a product of our nursery, having been brought out by us a few years ago. It grows dense and very columnar, closely resembling the well-known striking habit of Italian cypress. Summer or winter, the rich deep color is the same. The needles are of the juvenile or "whipcord" variety.

| | | |
|--|------|-------|
| 3-4 feet xxx 3 Times Transplanted B&B..... | 6.00 | 50.00 |
|--|------|-------|

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 50 at 100 rate.

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.

| Variety | | Each | 10 |
|--|---|--------|---------|
| Juniperus Virginiana Schotti (Schotti Juniper) | | | |
| A valuable dense growing pyramidal form, with rather light green foliage, very hardy, grows 15 to 20 feet high. One of the best of the upright varieties of Juniper, retaining its color all winter. | 2-3 feet xxx 3 Times Transplanted B&B..... | \$3.25 | \$30.00 |
| Larix Europea (European Larch) | | | |
| We obtain our seed from Scotland where the best type is found. In spite of the objection to cones there is a strong demand for the Larch on account of its beautiful effects in early spring and in the fall when the needles turn yellow and golden. | 3-4 feet xxx 3 Times Transplanted B&B..... | 2.50 | 20.00 |
| Picea Alba (White Spruce) | | | |
| Described by Bailey, the eminent horticulturist, as "A native of the Northern part of America." Derives the name White Spruce due to its light frosty green foliage, slightly tinged with blue. Thrives to the best advantage in the colder climates, north of Philadelphia or St. Louis. Although native throughout a wide range, the best types prevail throughout Northern Wisconsin, from where our seed is gathered from carefully selected grounds. | 1-1½ feet xx 2 Times Transplanted B&B.....(100, \$85.00) | 1.25 | 10.00 |
| | 2-3 " xxx 3 " " " | 2.50 | 20.00 |
| | 3-4 " xxx 3 " " " | 3.50 | 30.00 |
| Picea Canadensis (Black Hill Spruce) | | | |
| The Black Hills Spruce is hardest of all Spruces, symmetrical, compact and bushy of growth; in fact the very smallest trees soon form round, sturdy, compact bodies. As the tree grows and develops, it continues to carry this particular style of growth and generally becomes the most compact growing specimen of the Spruce family; even in old trees the lower branches are retained thus forming a close ground-cover. Botanically, the Black Hills Spruce is considered a close relative of White Spruce, which has developed its distinct characteristics through long centuries of living in the Black Hills country of Dakota. The foliage varies from green to bluish tint, and all trees are remarkable for their bright fresh color. Black Hills Spruce was first introduced to commercial culture by Mr. D. Hill many years ago and has since become widely planted throughout the country. | 1-1½ feet xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B.....(100, \$115.00) | 1.35 | 12.50 |
| | 1½-2 " xx 2 " " ""(100, 140.00) | 1.75 | 15.00 |
| | 2-3 " xxx 3 " " "" | 3.00 | 25.00 |
| | 3-4 " xxx 3 " " "" | 3.75 | 32.50 |
| Picea Excelsa (Norway Spruce) | | | |
| As the Norway Spruce prevails over a wide range of territory in Europe, there are naturally many sources from which to obtain seed. Our careful experiments and close study of this situation for many years has enabled us to select seed which insures a really superior type of Norway Spruce exactly suited to U. S. A. conditions. | 1-1½ feet xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B.....(100, \$70.00) | .95 | 8.50 |
| Picea Pungens (Colorado Green Spruce) | | | |
| 1-1½ feet xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B.....(green) | 1.25 | 10.00 | |
| 1½-2 " xx 2 " " ""(green) | 1.50 | 12.50 | |
| 1½-2 " xxx 3 " " ""(green) | 1.75 | 15.00 | |
| Pinus Austriaca (Austrian Pine) | | | |
| Is sometimes called Black Pine. Has rich, glossy, dark green foliage. Well adapted for planting in cities, as it is highly resistant to smoke. Its native home is in the lower provinces of Austria and also to the Northern half of the Balkan peninsula. A fast growing, dense tree of wonderful adaptability. | 1-1½ feet xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B.....(100, \$ 85.00) | 1.25 | 10.00 |
| | 1½-2 " xx 2 " " ""(100, 100.00) | 1.40 | 12.50 |
| | 2-3 " xxx 3 " " "" | 2.50 | 20.00 |
| Pinus Montana Uncinata (Pyramidal Pine) | | | |
| An upright form of the Mountain Pine found growing naturally in Italy, also abundant in the Spanish Mountains. It differs from the Mugho Pine in that it has a main stem, or leader, which predominates the tree; the other branches growing closely up around it in successive lengths, forming a compact, conical-shaped Pine, broad at the base and tapering at the top. | 10-12 inch xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | 1.00 | 9.00 |
| Hill's Mugho Pine (Pinus Mugho Compacta) | | | |
| Our own introduction. It is the genuine true dwarf type, many stemmed, compact, with good dark green color, which it retains throughout the winter. Many inferior forms of this variety offered as Pinus Mugho, are on the market, some of which are loose, open growers and some of upright, irregular habit. The strain we offer is the true dwarf, compact type, and the seed (from the Riesenbirge Range in Silesia), is obtainable only at great expense in small quantity, because of its scarcity. When obtainable, the true seed costs as high as \$15.00 per pound, in contrast to \$1.50 per pound for the common form. Rarely grows over 3 to 6 feet high. | 10-12 inch xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B.....(100, \$115.00) | 1.50 | 12.50 |
| | 1-1½ feet xxx 3 " " "" | 1.75 | 15.00 |

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 50 at 100 rate.

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.

Variety

Pinus Ponderosa (Ponderosa Pine)

Sometimes called Bull Pine or Western Yellow Pine. The most widely distributed Evergreen of North America. The type found growing in the Black Hills of South Dakota, from where we obtain our seed, is a much superior type, being a hardy, free, upright grower. Very deep rooted and drought resistant. It is a handsome, ornamental tree, with interesting long needles.

| | | | | |
|--------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|---------|
| 1 1/2-2 feet | xx 2 | Times Transplanted, B&B..... | \$1.25 | \$10.00 |
| 2-3 " | xx 2 " | " | 1.75 | 15.00 |

Pinus Strobus (White Pine)

The White Pine is the largest of all conifers native to the eastern part of the United States. The crowns of mature White Pines in mixed forests conspicuously overtop the surrounding hardwoods. It readily adapts itself to both dry and moist soils, for it is found on the poorest and driest sand, and on steep, rocky slopes, and also on moist clay flats and river-bottoms. White Pine can endure considerable shade for a number of years, but as it becomes older it requires more and more light for its development. It grows rapidly and has long, flexible needles, whitish beneath.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|---------|------------------------------|----------------|------|-------|
| 1-1 1/2 feet | xx 2 | Times Transplanted, B&B..... | (100, \$ 9000) | 1.25 | 10.00 |
| 1 1/2-2 " | xx 2 " | " | (100, 115.00) | 1.50 | 12.50 |
| 3-4 " | XXX 3 " | " | | 2.75 | 22.50 |
| 4-5 " | XXX 3 " | " | | 3.75 | 32.50 |
| 5-6 " | XXX 3 " | " | | 5.25 | 45.00 |

Pinus Sylvestris (Scotch Pine)

This well-known tree, though tall, seldom grows straight, and the branches shoot out rather obliquely. The bark is rough and cracked and the leaves are short, pungent, concave on the upper surface, convex on the under, and of a pale green color. This is the common Pine in Europe where it has been a valuable tree for timber and ornament for centuries. It is familiarly known in Scotland as "Scot's Fir." The rapidity of growth, great hardiness, and the facility with which it may be grown on almost all soils, has rendered this tree a great favorite. However, it prefers a cool, gravelly subsoil that is well drained, and will then form a handsome tree. It always inclines more to the picturesque than to the beautiful. We obtain our seed from Sweden where the best form grows exactly suited to American conditions. Years of testing have shown that seed from other sources is likely to be inferior, and the trees unsatisfactory.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|---------|------------------------------|-----------------|------|-------|
| 1-1 1/2 feet | xx 2 | Times Transplanted, B&B..... | (100, \$ 90.00) | 1.25 | 10.00 |
| 1 1/2-2 " | xx 2 " | " | (100, 115.00) | 1.50 | 12.50 |
| 2-3 " | XXX 3 " | " | | 2.25 | 17.50 |

Pinus Tanyosha Globosa (Japanese Table Pine)

A really distinct and valuable variety, lately introduced by us from Japan, its native home. Forms a low growing flat top tree. Delicate light green foliage, an interesting acquisition. It is destined to become more popular when better known.

| | | | | | |
|------------------|-------|------------------------------|--|-------|-------|
| 3 1/2-3 1/2 feet | XXX 3 | Times Transplanted, B&B..... | | 20.00 | |
|------------------|-------|------------------------------|--|-------|-------|

Taxus Cuspidata (Japanese Yew)

A distinctly valuable Yew, growing 40 to 50 feet high. Under cultivation, somewhat smaller. Has been cultivated throughout Japan from time immemorial, and introduced into America many years ago, having taken its place as one of the most noteworthy and valuable on the entire list, originating in the cold high altitudes of Northern Japan from where we obtain our seed. It is found fully able to successfully withstand extremes of heat and cold in America. Grows close, upright and compact. Foliage dark green, fruit bright scarlet.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|------------------------------|--|------|-------|
| 1-1 1/2 feet | xx 2 | Times Transplanted, B&B..... | | 1.75 | 15.00 |
| 1 1/2-2 " | xx 2 " | " | | 2.25 | 20.00 |

Taxus Cuspidata Brevifolia (Dwarf Japanese Yew)

Similar to Taxus Cuspidata, but is very dwarfish and compact growing. The foliage consists of little bunches of black green foliage. Of irregular and picturesque outline, ultimately becoming 2 to 3 feet high and 5 or more feet wide. Absolutely hardy. It retains its rich dark green color entirely throughout the winter, which added to its other points of superiority, makes it one of the most valuable Yews.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|---------|------------------------------|--|------|-------|
| 1-1 1/2 feet | XXX 3 | Times Transplanted, B&B..... | | 3.25 | 30.00 |
| 2-2 1/2 " | XXX 3 " | " | | 5.00 | 47.50 |

Thuya Occidentalis (American Arbor Vitae)

The Arborvitae is very hardy and dependable in almost any situation. A moist location is preferred. Stands trimming well, and for this reason is widely used for hedge purposes. Foliage is very soft and flexible and of fine deep green color. Covering such a wide range in its native growths, trees from some sections are open-growing and undesirable, but we are careful to obtain our seed from certain sections of northern Wisconsin, producing stock of absolute hardiness, good green color, and compact habit of growth.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|---------|------------------------------|-----------------|------|-------|
| 1 1/2-2 feet | xx 2 | Times Transplanted, B&B..... | (100, \$ 75.00) | 1.00 | 8.50 |
| 2-3 " | xx 2 " | " | (100, 100.00) | 1.25 | 11.50 |
| 1 1/2-2 " | XXX 3 | " | (100, 165.00) | 2.00 | 17.50 |
| 2-3 " | XXX 3 " | " | (100, 185.00) | 2.50 | 20.00 |
| 3-4 " | XXX 3 " | " | (100, 240.00) | 3.00 | 25.00 |
| 4-5 " | XXX 3 " | " | | 4.00 | 35.00 |

Thuya Occidentalis Douglassi Aurea (Douglas Golden Arbor Vitae)

A really valuable Golden form originated by Robert H. Douglas. A good golden color, not so bright as Peabody's, but a superior grower forming a broad bushy, heavy specimen.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|-------|------------------------------|--|------|-------|
| 1 1/2-2 feet | XXX 3 | Times Transplanted, B&B..... | | 2.25 | 20.00 |
|--------------|-------|------------------------------|--|------|-------|

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.
5 of same variety and size at 10 rate.

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.

Variety

Thuya Occidentalis Globosa Nova

A valuable new variety fully tested. Round, bushy and compact. Good green color, very hardy. On account of its many new qualities, is bound to supersede many of the so-called globosa forms.

| | | | |
|---|----------------|--------|---------|
| 8-10 inch xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | (100, \$75.00) | \$1.00 | \$ 8.50 |
| 10-12 " xx 2 " " " | (100, 90.00) | 1.25 | 10.00 |

Thuya Occidentalis (Little Gem)

One of the old well known dwarf forms similar to *Thuya Compacta*, but smaller and finer in every respect, the branchlet sprays being about three inches long by two inches across, the whole forming a small compact ball.

| | | | |
|--|--|------|-------|
| 10-12 inch xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | | 1.75 | 15.00 |
|--|--|------|-------|

HILL'S PYRAMIDAL ARBOR VITAE (Thuya Occidentalis Pyramidalis)

The features to be desired in a Pyramidal Arborvitae are dense, compact growth, narrow and pyramidal form, deep rich green color at all seasons, uniform habit of each tree and hardiness to withstand conditions here in the northern states. Planters everywhere tell us that Hill's Pyramidal Arbor Vitae answers this description better than any other type. It reaches a height of 15 to 20 feet and usually measures not more than 2 feet in diameter at the base. With few exceptions, it has but one main stem, which makes it less liable to damage from snow.

| | | | |
|---|--|------|-------|
| 1-1½ feet xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | | 1.75 | 15.00 |
| 1½-2 " xx 2 " " " | | 2.00 | 17.50 |
| 1½-2 " XXX 3 " " " | | 2.25 | 20.00 |
| 2-3 " XXX 3 " " " | | 3.00 | 25.00 |
| 3-4 " XXX 3 " " " | | 4.00 | 35.00 |

Thuya Occidentalis Rosenthali (Rosenthal Arbor Vitae)

A broad symmetrical pyramid. The darkest green *Thuya*. Slow grower reaching a medium height.

| | | | |
|--|--|------|-------|
| 1-1½ feet XXX 3 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | | 1.75 | 15.00 |
|--|--|------|-------|

Thuya Occidentalis Wareana Siberica (Siberian Arbor Vitae)

Raised by and named for Mr. Thomas Ware, an English nurseryman, who produced it about 1850. It matures at 6 to 8 feet. It is conical in outline and covered with dark green foliage which is somewhat different from the American *Arbor Vitae*, being much heavier and deeply crested. The branches are short and stiff. It is much used for foundation planting and frequently for hedges. The name Siberian has been given to it because of its rugged constitution. A symmetrical, compact grower, very long lived.

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|------|-------|
| 1-1½ feet xx 2 Times Transplanted, B&B..... | (100, \$140.00) | 1.75 | 15.00 |
|---|-----------------|------|-------|

Tsuga Canadensis (Hemlock) See page 14.

o—indicates never transplanted. Each x indicates one transplanting.

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.

SPECIAL OFFER No. 1**Hill's Mugho Pine**
(*Pinus Mugho Compacta*)

1 to 1½ Feet
BALLED AND BURLAPPED

\$1.75 each, \$15.00 per 10.

This is the genuine true dwarf type, many stemmed, compact, with good dark green color, which it retains throughout the winter. The branches in the Spring tipped with the new growth, closely resemble tiny candlesticks over the entire tree.

Truly a sensational triumph in Evergreen growing. Described by an eminent horticulturist as a "marvel of rich beauty." It grows to perfection in all parts of the country and is absolutely hardy.

Hill's New Introduction



HILL'S MUGHO PINE
(*Pinus Mugho Compacta*)

Hill's Choice Lilacs

Choice Named Varieties—All on Their Own Roots

The popularity of the Lilac is on the increase and many new and interesting forms are continually being brought out, both at the Arnold Arboretum in Boston and in the Rochester New York Parks Arboretum. These two collections are no doubt the largest in the world. No floral display draws such attention from large crowds as the Lilacs when in flower.

Single Flowering Varieties

Syringa Chas. X.
Syringa Marie Le Graye.
Syringa Mad. Florent Stepman.

Wine Red Flowers

Syringa Chas. Joly.
Syringa Chas. X.

Blue and Lavender

Syringa President Grevy.
Syringa Michel Buchner.

Double Flowering Varieties

Syringa Chas. Joly.
Syringa President Grevy.
Syringa Michel Buchner.

White Flowers

Syringa Marie Le Graye.
Syringa Mad. Florent Stepman.

Good Forcing Varieties

Syringa Chas. X.
Syringa President Grevy.

Variety

100 1000

Syringa Amurensis (Manchurian Lilac)

This is a native of eastern Siberia and is a shrub in habit 12 or 15 feet high with dark close bark, broad and unsymmetrical. Pale lavender flowers. This is the first of the tree Lilacs to flower.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... \$10.00 \$.....

Syringa Persica (Persian Lilac)

Was known in England as early as 1658 and has been for a long time an inhabitant of American gardens. It is a beautiful hardy plant, with slender drooping, wide spreading branches. The leaves are narrower than those of the common Lilac. The flowers are small, fragrant lavender colored in short compound clusters. Although known as Persian Lilac, it is believed that this shrub came originally from China.

10-12 inch x Once Transplanted..... 10.00

Syringa Persica Alba (White Persian Lilac)

In general the same description applies on this variety as on Purple Persian Lilac. The flowers, however, are pure white and very fragrant.

10-12 inch x Once Transplanted..... 12.00

Syringa Villosa (Himalayan Lilac)

This is a large round topped bush from 10 to 12 feet tall and wide, with large broad oblong leaves, dull on the upper surface and pale below. Has narrow clusters of flesh colored or nearly white flowers. It is a good garden plant, the habit is excellent. It flowers freely every year and the flowers do not open until most of the other Lilacs have faded.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... 10.00

Syringa Vulgaris (Common Purple Lilac)

This is the familiar purple or "common" Lilac. Blooms in May. Grows 8 to 20 feet. Where hybrid forms are propagated the following sizes will be found suitable for budding or grafting.

4-6 inch o 2 yr. 3.50 25.00

6-8 " o 2 yr. 5.00 40.00

Syringa Vulgaris Chas. Joly

Double flowering. Dark purple wine blossoms with silvery reverse.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... 15.00

Syringa Vulgaris Chas. X.

Single, lilac red. Time of blooming, medium. One of the most striking of the dark red varieties.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... 15.00

Syringa Vulgaris Madame Florent Stepman

Extra large pyramidal trusses of single pure white flowers. Time of blooming, medium.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... 25.00

Syringa Vulgaris Marie LeGrave

One of the most beautiful white Lilacs. Single flowers of immense size. Flowers are creamy tint. Habit of the tree is dwarf and bushy. An old tested variety that is well liked everywhere.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... 15.00

Syringa Vulgaris Michel Buchner

Double bluish lavender. Time of blooming, late. Of dwarf habit.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted 15.00

Syringa Vulgaris President Grevy

Double. Color, bluish lavender. Time of blooming, medium. Very large, handsome extra double flowers.

6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... 20.00

o—indicates never transplanted. Each x indicates one transplanting.

50 of same variety and size at 100 rate; 500 at 1,000 rate.

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.

Deciduous Lining Out Stock

Shade Trees, Shrubs and Vines

The propagation of deciduous young stock is a department we have given special attention. The installation of special equipment, such as overhead watering systems, etc., gives our stock unusual vigor and stockiness. Note: Orders should call for 50 of a size and variety or multiples of 50.

Variety

Acer Platanoides (Norway Maple)

We grow the compact, hardy type from northern seed. This is one of the best of all street trees and shade trees.

| | | |
|----------------------|--------|---------|
| 6-8 inch o 2 yr..... | \$3.00 | \$20.00 |
| 10-12 " o 2 yr..... | 4.00 | 30.00 |

Aucuba Japonica (Japanese Japonica)

A medium sized evergreen shrub with dark glossy green leaves, unaffected by smoke and dust. Berries scarlet. Not hardy in northern states.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 4-6 inch x Once Transplanted..... | 12.00 | ..... |
| 10-12 " x " | 20.00 | ..... |

Berberis Thunbergii (Japanese Barberry)

This is a specialty with us. We annually grow large quantities from selected seed which is propagated under our overhead watering system. We are thus able to produce seedlings of good, thrifty character. These seedlings will be sure to please you.

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|--------|
| 6-8 inch o 2 yr..... | 2.00 | 10.00 |
| 8-10 " o 2 yr..... | 2.50 | 12.50 |
| 10-12 " xx Twice Transplanted..... | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| 12-18 " xx " | 8.50 | 75.00 |
| 18-24 " xx " | 12.50 | 100.00 |

Carpinus Betulus (European Hornbeam)

A hardy and very ornamental tree with dense round head. Native of Europe. Leaves fade in Autumn with tones of yellow and brown. Remain on through the winter. Stands clipping remarkably well and for this reason is often used for tall hedges or pillars in formal work.

| | | |
|----------------------|------|-------|
| 6-8 inch o 2 yr..... | 6.00 | 50.00 |
|----------------------|------|-------|

Chionanthus Virginica (White Fringe)

A shrub or low tree with dark green leaves forming an oblong narrow head. Flowers appear when leaves are almost grown out, white in loose drooping panicles. Fruit blue, resembling a small plum. Flowers are exceedingly feathery and graceful.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... | 10.00 | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|

Crataegus Mollis (Scarlet Thorn)

From the Illinois and Ohio region. Blooms early in the spring, having large leaves and large red fruits.

| | | |
|------------------------|------|-------|
| 10-12 inch o 2 yr..... | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| 12-18 " o 2 yr..... | 8.00 | 70.00 |

Ligustrum Regelianum

A low spreading form with graceful drooping branches. Can be used much the same as Japanese Barberry. True form from dark green spreading type.

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|
| 8-10 inch x Once Transplanted | 5.50 | 45.00 |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|

Mahonia Aquifolium (Oregon Grape)

Also known as Holly-leaved Barberry. Small spiny toothed leaves of dark lustrous green which change to bronze and reddish hue. In the winter has blue or nearly black berries.

| | | |
|----------------------|------|-------|
| 4-6 inch o 2 yr..... | 3.00 | 20.00 |
| 6-8 " o 2 yr..... | 3.50 | 25.00 |

Malus Coronaria (Wild Crabapple)

A small tree with spreading spiny branches, forming a symmetrical round head. Ruddy bronze leaves at time of unfolding, maturing bright green, turning yellow or bronze in autumn. Very fragrant pink or rose colored flowers. Fruit yellow green and waxy.

| | | |
|------------------------|------|-------|
| 10-12 inch o 2 yr..... | 5.00 | 40.00 |
| 12-18 " o 2 yr..... | 6.00 | 50.00 |

Pachysandra Terminalis (Japanese Spurge)

An Evergreen Vine. One of the few hardy broad-leaved Evergreens that thrives in the north. Has thick glossy green foliage which remains on the plant the entire year. Grows about six inches high. Spreads out and soon forms a dense ground cover or under planting. Also can be used as a low edging plant. Withstands temperatures of 15 to 20 degrees below zero. Does well in dense shade where grass will not grow; also thrives in sunny location.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|
| 6-8 inch x Once Transplanted..... | 7.00 | 60.00 |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|

Photinia Villosa (Chinese Christmas Berry)

Glowing rich red and orange colored foliage makes the Chinese Christmas Berry (*Photinia Villosa*) the most conspicuous shrub in October and early November. Flat-topped clusters of small hawthorn-like blooms smother this tree-like shrub in June. The one-third inch long, oval, bright scarlet fruits hang on till after the leaves drop. An exceedingly useful but little known shrub.

| | | |
|----------------------|------|-------|
| 4-6 inch o 2 yr..... | 4.00 | 30.00 |
|----------------------|------|-------|

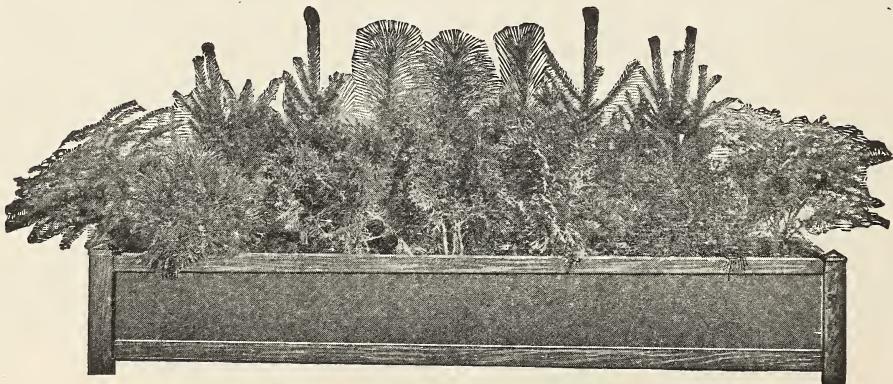
—Indicates never transplanted. Each x indicates one transplanting.

50 of same variety and size at 100 rate; 500 at 1,000 rate.

We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order.

| Variety | 100 | 1000 |
|--|--------|---------|
| Quercus Rubra (Red Oak) An excellent street tree and one of the most rapid growing Oaks. We obtain our seed from Northern Michigan where the best type seems to prevail. Leaves of the Red Oak are dull green and turn orange and brown in the fall. | | |
| 6-8 inch o 2 yr. | \$3.50 | \$25.00 |
| Quercus Palustris (Pin Oak) A handsome tree with drooping branches, forming a broad, shapely, pyramidal crown. Finely cut pointed leaves, ruddy green at time of opening, fading in autumn with tones of deep brilliant scarlet. | | |
| 6-6 inch o 2 yr. | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| Spirea Anthony Waterer A free flowering variety of dwarfish habit which bears bright rosy-red flowers continually until Fall. | | |
| 6-8 inch x Once Transplanted.... | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| Syringa (Lilac). See complete assortment on page 20. | | |
| Tilia Platiphyllos (Large Leaf Linden) A large stately tree with a handsome pyramidal crown. Leaves heart-shaped, dark green, turning yellow in autumn. Flowers large, yellowish white and fragrant. | | |
| 8-10 inch o 2 yr. | 5.00 | 40.00 |
| Tilia Vulgaris (Common Linden) A large tree with spreading branches forming a symmetrical round-topped crown. Leaves heart-shaped, bright green, fading in autumn with tones of yellow and brown. | | |
| 6-8 inch o 2 yr. | 5.00 | 40.00 |
| Viburnum Acerifolium (Maple Leaved Viburnum) Maple-like bright green leaves fading with handsome purple tones in the autumn. Flowers creamy or yellowish white. Blooms early. Berries black. Slender upright habit, 3 to 5 feet tall. | | |
| 4-6 inch x Once Transplanted.... | 6.50 | 55.00 |
| Viburnum Dentatum (Arrowwood) A bushy shrub. Leaves heart shaped, bright green coarsely toothed border. Very symmetrical in growth. Height, 8 to 12 feet. Blue black berries. Flowers creamy white. | | |
| 6-8 inch x Once Transplanted.... | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| Viburnum Lentago (Nanny Berry) Shrub or small tree reaching 30 feet. Retains its bluish-black fruit all winter. | | |
| 6-8 inch x Once Transplanted.... | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| Viburnum Opulus (Highbush Cranberry) A tall upright growing shrub 8 to 10 feet tall. Flowers white with flat top clusters in late spring and early summer. Berries scarlet, persisting all winter, very showy. | | |
| 6-8 inch x Once Transplanted.... | 6.00 | 50.00 |
| Viburnum Opulus Flore Pleno This is said to be an improvement over the Viburnum Opulus, having somewhat showier flowers. | | |
| 6-8 inch x Once Transplanted.... | 7.00 | 60.00 |
| Viburnum Pubescens (Downy Viburnum) This is one of the best of the shrubby species. Grows only 3 to 6 feet tall. Has somewhat pointed leaves and compact clusters of white flowers which are followed by shining black fruit. No other Viburnum blooms more profusely. | | |
| 6-8 inch x Once Transplanted.... | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| We allow 3% discount and box free when cash accompanies order. | | |
| o—Indicates never transplanted. Each x indicates one transplanting. | | |
| 50 of same variety and size at 100 rate; 500 at 1,000 rate. | | |

Hardy Evergreens for Winter Window Boxes



One of the many uses of Hill's Hardy Evergreens

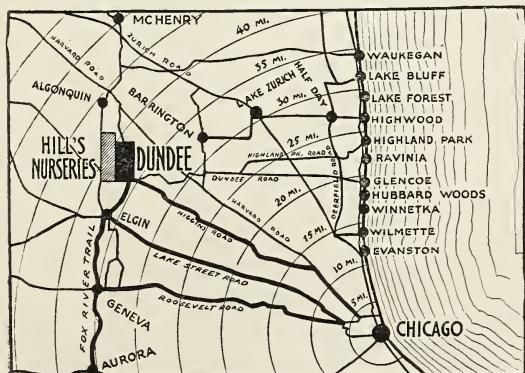
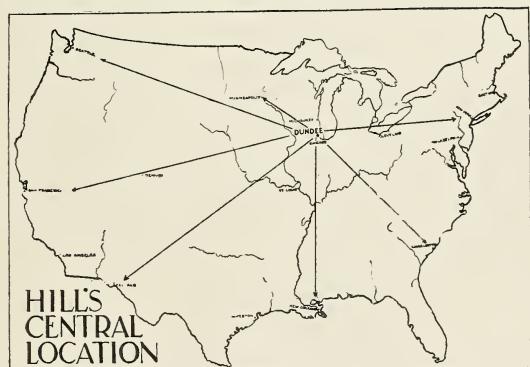
Usual supply of choice window box Evergreens will be ready for the fall 1926 trade.

HILL'S NEW EVERGREEN INTRODUCTION



HILL'S DUNDEE JUNIPER

All available stock has been sold for this season, but more will be ready for fall delivery.



Paved roads from Chicago bring you direct to our Nursery.

How to Reach Our Nursery

Visitors are always welcome. We are conveniently located only 42 miles northwest of Chicago.

Convenient trains operate on both the C. & N. W. Railway and the C., M. & St. P. Railway between Chicago and Elgin (5 miles from Dundee). At Elgin interurban cars may be used or we will gladly meet trains at Elgin if notified by telephone, Dundee 217.

For an hourly service from Chicago, take the C., A. & E. Electric Line at Wells Street and Jackson Boulevard, direct to Elgin, transferring to the Dundee - Carpentersville car, getting off at Stop No. 4, from where it is but a two-minute walk direct to our office, which is located right on the nursery grounds.



XMAS TREES

Supply the
Xmas Tree Market
in Your Locality
With Home
Grown Trees



You can easily grow a patch of Xmas Trees to supply your local trade. Small transplanted sizes of Norway Spruce rapidly grow into money, bringing in business at the dull season. Each year wild trees are getting scarcer and it will be only a few seasons until the cutting of wild trees will be prohibited. You can start selling in three or four years at \$1.00 each and up. Planted at 2 feet each way you can plant about 10,000 trees per acre.

NORWAY SPRUCE (*Picea Excelsa*)

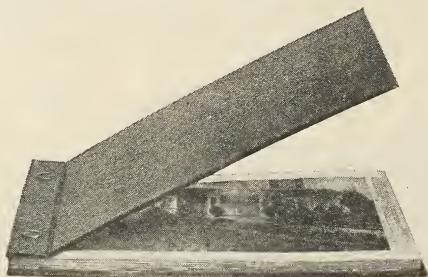
| | | 100 | 1000 |
|-------------------------------|--|---------|----------|
| 6-8 inch Seedlings, 3 yr..... | | \$ 2.50 | \$ 15.00 |
| 6-8 " x..... | | 8.00 | 70.00 |
| 10-12 " xx..... | | 15.00 | 140.00 |

Each x indicates one transplanting.

Hill's Evergreen Plate Book No. 2

Hill's Evergreen Plate Book No. 2. 50 four color process prints, made from photographs. There are 25 Evergreen views with descriptions, the other 25 views consist of leading varieties of Shrubs and Roses. Size of the binder is 5½x9 inches, actual size of pictures 7x5 inches. Price with cloth cover is \$3.75. Price with genuine leather cover is \$4.50 each. We can also furnish individual pictures in quantity at 6 cents each.

Prompt
Parcel
Post
Delivery



Only
\$3.75
and
\$4.50
Post
Paid

Ideal Loose Leaf Cover

Size 9 inches long and 5½ inches wide

THE D. HILL NURSERY CO., Inc.

Evergreen Specialists—Largest Growers in America

DUNDEE, ILLINOIS